

DDS 582-1-o

APPENDIX D

BLANK CALCULATION SHEETS

- 1 Wind and current forces, foot-pound units
- 1 Wind and current forces, metric units
- 2 Mooring line forces
- 3 Capstan design

# CALCULATION SHEET-1

## WIND AND CURRENT FORCES

(inch-pound units)

Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

Ship particulars			Value
1	Displacement, $\Delta$	LT	
2	LWL	ft	
3	Draft, T	ft	
4	Beam, B	ft	
5	End projected wind area, $A_e$	ft <sup>2</sup>	
6	Side projected wind area, $A_s$	ft <sup>2</sup>	
7	Wind speed, $V_w$	kt	
8	Current speed, $V_c$	kt	
9	Wind angle, $\theta_w$	degrees	
10	Current angle, $\theta_c$	degrees	
11	Water depth, WD	ft	
Wind force			
12	$C_{xw}$ (see figure 4)		
13	$C_{yw}$ (see figure 5)		
14	$C_{xyw}$ (see figure 6)		
15	$F_{xw} = 0.00338 \times (12) \times (7)^2 \times (5)$	lb	
16	$F_{yw} = 0.00338 \times (13) \times (7)^2 \times (6)$	lb	
17	$M_w = 0.00338 \times (14) \times (7)^2 \times (6) \times (2)$	ft-lb	

From DDS 582-1

# CALCULATION SHEET-1 (continued)

## WIND AND CURRENT FORCES

### (inch-pound units)

Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

Current force		Value
18	Wetted surface, $S = 15.5\sqrt{(1) \times (2)}$ <span style="float: right;">ft<sup>2</sup></span>	
19	Water depth/draft, $WD/T = (11)/(3)$	
20	$C_{xco}$ (see figure 1)	
21	$C_{yc}$ (see figure 2)	
22	$C_{xcb} = (21) \times \cos^2 \theta_c$	
23	$C_{xyc}$ (see figure 3)	
24	$F_{xc} = 2.835 \times (8)^2 \times 4 [ (20) \times (18)/(2) + (22) \times (3) ]$ <span style="float: right;">lb</span>	
25	$F_{yc} = 2.835 \times (21) \times (8)^2 \times (2) \times (3)$ <span style="float: right;">lb</span>	
26	$M_c = 2.835 \times (23) \times (8)^2 \times (2)^2 \times (3)$ <span style="float: right;">ft-lb</span>	
<h2 style="margin: 0;">Total forces</h2>		
27	Total longitudinal force, $F_x = (15) + (24)$ <span style="float: right;">lb</span>	
28	Total lateral force, $F_y = (16) + (25)$ <span style="float: right;">lb</span>	
29	Total yaw moment, $M_r = (17) + (26) - 0.48 \times (2) \times (27)$ <span style="float: right;">ft-lb</span>	

From DDS 582-1

# CALCULATION SHEET-1

## WIND AND CURRENT FORCES

(metric units)

Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

Ship particulars		Value
1	Displacement, $\Delta$ <span style="float: right;">metric tons, t</span>	
2	LWL <span style="float: right;">m</span>	
3	Draft, T <span style="float: right;">m</span>	
4	Beam, B <span style="float: right;">m</span>	
5	End projected wind area, $A_e$ <span style="float: right;">m<sup>2</sup></span>	
6	Side projected wind area, $A_s$ <span style="float: right;">m<sup>2</sup></span>	
7	Wind speed, $V_w$ <span style="float: right;">kt</span>	
8	Current speed, $V_c$ <span style="float: right;">kt</span>	
9	Wind angle, $\theta_w$ <span style="float: right;">degrees</span>	
10	Current angle, $\theta_c$ <span style="float: right;">degrees</span>	
11	Water depth, WD <span style="float: right;">m</span>	
Wind force		
12	$C_{xw}$ (see figure 4)	
13	$C_{yw}$ (see figure 5)	
14	$C_{xyw}$ (see figure 6)	
15	$F_{xw} = 0.1618 \times (12) \times ((7))^2 \times (5)$ <span style="float: right;">N</span>	
16	$F_{yw} = 0.1618 \times (13) \times ((7))^2 \times (6)$ <span style="float: right;">N</span>	
17	$M_w = 0.1618 \times (14) \times ((7))^2 \times (6) \times (2)$ <span style="float: right;">N·m</span>	

From DDS 582-1

# CALCULATION SHEET-1 (continued)

## WIND AND CURRENT FORCES

### (metric units)

Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

Current force		Value
18	Wetted surface, $S = 2.588\sqrt{(1) \times (2)}$ <span style="float: right;">m<sup>2</sup></span>	
19	Water depth/draft, $WD/T = (11)/(3)$	
20	$C_{xca}$ (see figure 1)	
21	$C_{yc}$ (see figure 2)	
22	$C_{xcb} = (21) \times \cos^2 \theta_c$	
23	$C_{xyc}$ (see figure 3)	
24	$F_{xc} = 135.95 \times ((8))^2 \times (4) [ (20) \times (18) / (2) + (22) \times (3) ]$ <span style="float: right;">N</span>	
25	$F_{yc} = 135.95 \times (21) \times ((8))^2 \times (2) \times (3)$ <span style="float: right;">N</span>	
26	$M_c = 135.95 \times (23) \times ((8))^2 \times (2)^2 \times (3)$ <span style="float: right;">N·m</span>	
<b>Total forces</b>		
27	Total longitudinal force, $F_x = (15) + (24)$ <span style="float: right;">N</span>	
28	Total lateral force, $F_y = (16) + (25)$ <span style="float: right;">N</span>	
29	Total yaw moment, $M_r = (17) + (26) - 0.48 \times (2) \times (27)$ <span style="float: right;">N·m</span>	

From DDS 582-1

# CALCULATION SHEET-2

## MOORING LINE FORCES

Shlp: \_\_\_\_\_

Units: Inch--lb \_\_\_\_\_ Metric \_\_\_\_\_

Line No.	Chock Coordinates			Bollard Coordinates			⑦ $l_i = \sqrt{(X_{ch} - X_{bl})^2 + (Y_{ch} - Y_{bl})^2}$ m (ft)	⑧ $\Delta Z_i = Z_{ch} - Z_{bl}$ m (ft)	⑨ $a_i$ mm <sup>2</sup> (in) <sup>2</sup>	⑩ $E_f$ GPa (1000 lb/in <sup>2</sup> )
	① $X_{ch}$ m (ft)	② $Y_{ch}$ m (ft)	③ $Z_{ch}$ m (ft)	④ $X_{bl}$ m (ft)	⑤ $Y_{bl}$ m (ft)	⑥ $Z_{bl}$ m (ft)				
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										

# CALCULATION SHEET-2 (continued)

## MOORING LINE FORCES

Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

	Units: Inch-lb _____	Metric _____					
Line No.	(11) $\cos \theta_j = \frac{(5)-(2)}{(7)}$	(12) $\phi_j = \tan^{-1} \frac{(8)}{(7)}$ (degrees)	(13) $\cos \phi_j$	(14) $l_o$ m (ft)	(15) $L_j = (14) + \frac{(7)}{(13)}$ m (ft)	(16) (BS)* kN (1000 lb)	(17) $k_j = \frac{\sigma_j E_i}{L_j}$ kN/m (1000 lb/ft)
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							

\* (BS) is total line breaking strength=(BS)rope x (number of rope parts per line) From DDS 582-1

# CALCULATION SHEET-2 (continued)

Units: Inch-lb — Metric — **MOORING LINE FORCES** Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

Line No.	(18) $k y_i = k_j \cos \theta_j \cos \theta_i$ kN/m (1000 lb/ft)	(19) $k y_i \cdot X_{ch}$ kN (1000 lb)	(20) $k y_i \cdot X_{ch}^2$ kN·m (1000 ft-lb)	(25) $F_{yi} = k_{yj} (\delta y + X_{ch} \cdot \gamma)$ kN (1000 lb)	(26) $T_i = \frac{F_{yi}}{\cos \theta_i \cos \theta_j}$ kN (1000 lb)	(27) $FS = \frac{(BS)}{T_i}$
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
(21)	a=	b=	c=	f=		

(22)  $F_y =$  \_\_\_\_\_ kN (1000 lb)       $(23) \delta y = \frac{F_y \cdot c - (M_r + F_y \cdot X_{cg}) \cdot b}{ac - b^2} =$  \_\_\_\_\_ m (ft)

$X_{cg} =$  \_\_\_\_\_ m (ft)

$M_r =$  \_\_\_\_\_ kN·m (1000 ft-lb)       $(24) \gamma = \frac{F_y \cdot b - (M_r + F_y \cdot X_{cg}) \cdot a}{b^2 - ac} =$  \_\_\_\_\_ radian

# CALCULATION SHEET-3

## CAPSTAN DESIGN

Units: Inch-lb \_\_\_\_\_ Metric \_\_\_\_\_

Ship: \_\_\_\_\_

PROCEDURE		Value
1	LWL <span style="float: right;">m (ft)</span>	
2	Draft, T <span style="float: right;">m (ft)</span>	
3	Side projected wind area, $A_s$ <span style="float: right;">m<sup>2</sup> (ft<sup>2</sup>)</span>	
4	Wind speed at 90 degrees to ship's keel, $V_w$ <span style="float: right;">knots</span>	
5	Capstan warping line speed, $V_{cp}$ <span style="float: right;">m/min (ft/min)</span>	
6	Ship's lateral berthing speed, $V_b = \textcircled{5} \begin{cases} \text{(m/min)/30} \\ \text{(ft/min)/100} \end{cases}$ <span style="float: right;">knots</span>	
7	Number of capstans	
3	Lateral wind force, $F_{yw} = 0.1618 \times \textcircled{4}^2 \times \textcircled{3}$ <span style="float: right;">N</span> Lateral wind force, $F_{yw} = 0.00338 \times \textcircled{4}^2 \times \textcircled{3}$ <span style="float: right;">(lb)</span>	
9	Drag Coefficient $N=kt^{-2}m^{-2}$ <span style="float: right;">(lb-kt<sup>-2</sup>-ft<sup>-2</sup>)</span> Destroyers <span style="float: right;">709</span> <span style="float: right;">14.8</span> Auxiliaries <span style="float: right;">747</span> <span style="float: right;">15.6</span>	
10	Lateral current resistance, $F_{xc} = \textcircled{9} \times \textcircled{6}^2 \times \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2}$ <span style="float: right;">N (lb)</span>	
11	Capstan line pull, $P_{cp} = [\textcircled{8} + \textcircled{10}] / \textcircled{7}$ <span style="float: right;">N (lb)</span>	
12	Capstan head efficiency, $\eta_c$	
Electromechanical capstan		
13	Overall bearing and gear efficiency, $\eta_g$	
14	Power = $\frac{\textcircled{11} \times \textcircled{5}}{60 \times \textcircled{12} \times \textcircled{13}}$ watts = $\left( \frac{\textcircled{11} \times \textcircled{5}}{33,000 \times \textcircled{12} \times \textcircled{13}} \right)$ (hp)	
Electrohydraulic capstan		
15	Efficiency of hydraulic pump & motor, $\eta_{hy}$	
16	Power = $\frac{\textcircled{11} \times \textcircled{5}}{60 \times \textcircled{12} \times \textcircled{13} \times \textcircled{15}}$ W = $\left( \frac{\textcircled{11} \times \textcircled{5}}{33,000 \times \textcircled{12} \times \textcircled{13} \times \textcircled{15}} \right)$ (hp)	

From DDS 582-1